

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830 Issue date: 9-5-2018 Revision date: 31-3-2020 Supersedes: 15-11-2019 Version: 3.0

# SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture

Trade name : STOU SPECIAL 15W30

Product code : 35035
Type of product : Lubricants
Product group : Trade product

# 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

#### 1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Intended for general public

Main use category : Industrial use, Professional use, Consumer use

Use of the substance/mixture : Engine oil

#### 1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Oman Lubricants Mandenmakerstraat 21-25 2984 AS Ridderkerk Nederland

T 0031 (0)10-4140046

info@oman-lubricants.nl - www.oman-lubricants.nl

# 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Cardiff Centre) Gwenwyn Ward, Llandough Hospital	Penarth CF64 2XX Cardiff	+0344 892 0111	

# **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

# 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

#### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 3 H412

Full text of H statements : see section 16

# Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

To our knowledge, this product does not present any particular risk, provided it is handled in accordance with good occupational hygiene and safety practice.

# 2.2. Label elements

# Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Signal word (CLP) : -

Hazard statements (CLP) : H412 - Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Precautionary statements (CLP) : P102 - Keep out of reach of children.

P273 - Avoid release to the environment.

P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in

accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.

EUH-statements : EUH208 - Contains C14-C18 alpha-olefin epoxide, reaction products with boric acid,

triphenyl phosphite, Benzene, polypropene derivatives, sulfonated, calcium salts. May

produce an allergic reaction.

#### 2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

# **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

# 3.1. Substances

Not applicable

#### 3.2. Mixtures

Comments : Highly refined mineral oils and additives.

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
zinc bis[O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate)	(CAS-No.) 4259-15-8 (EC-No.) 224-235-5 (REACH-no) 01-2119493635-27	1 – 5	Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
Calcium branched alkyl phenate sulphide (overbased)	(EC-No.) Polymer	0,1 – 2,5	Aquatic Chronic 4, H413
C14-C18 alpha-olefin epoxide, reaction products with boric acid	(EC-No.) 939-580-3	0,1 – 1	Skin Sens. 1B, H317
Benzene, polypropene derivatives, sulfonated, calcium salts	(EC-No.) Polymer	0,1 – 1	Skin Sens. 1B, H317
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic substance with a Community workplace exposure limit (Note L)	(CAS-No.) 64742-56-9 (EC-No.) 265-159-2 (EC Index-No.) 649-469-00-9 (REACH-no) 01-2119480132-48	< 1	Asp. Tox. 1, H304
triphenyl phosphite	(CAS-No.) 101-02-0 (EC-No.) 202-908-4 (EC Index-No.) 015-105-00-7 (REACH-no) 01-2119511213-58	<1	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
O,O,O-triphenyl phosphorothioate	(CAS-No.) 597-82-0 (EC-No.) 209-909-9 (REACH-no) 01-2119979545-21	< 1	Repr. 2, H361fd
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched	(CAS-No.) 121158-58-5 (EC-No.) 310-154-3 (EC Index-No.) 604-092-00-9 (REACH-no) 01-2119513207-49	< 0,1	Skin Corr. 1C, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Repr. 1B, H360F Aquatic Acute 1, H400 (M=10) Aquatic Chronic 1, H410

Comments : The highly refined mineral oil contains <3% (w/w) DMSOextract, according to IP346.

Note L: The classification as a carcinogen need not apply if it can be shown that the substance contains less than 3 % DMSO extract as measured by IP 346 'Determination of polycyclic aromatics in unused lubricating base oils and asphaltene free petroleum fractions — Dimethyl sulphoxide extraction refractive index method', Institute of Petroleum, London. This note applies only to certain complex oil-derived substances in Part 3. Full text of H-statements: see section 16

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

#### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash skin with plenty of water.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse eyes with water as a precaution.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Do not induce vomiting. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects : No additional information available. Not expected to present a significant hazard under

anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion : May result in aspiration into the lungs, causing chemical pneumonia.

#### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

# 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

# 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : Combustible liquid.

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Incomplete combustion releases dangerous carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other

toxic gases.

# 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained

breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

# **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

#### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area.

#### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information

refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

# 6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material.

Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

31-3-2020 (Version: 3.0) EN (English) 3/11

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapour.

Hygiene measures : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or

smoking and when leaving work.

# 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep container closed when not in use. Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place away from

heat.

Storage temperature : 0-40 °C

#### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

# **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

# 8.1. Control parameters

# **STOU SPECIAL 15W30**

#### **EU - Occupational Exposure Limits**

Exposure limits/standards for materials that can be formed when handling this product. When mists/aerosols can occur the following is recommended

5 mg/m3 - ACGIH TLV (inhalable fraction).

# Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic (64742-56-9)

#### **EU - Occupational Exposure Limits**

IOELV TWA (mg/m³) 5 mg/m³

# 8.2. Exposure controls

# Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

# Materials for protective clothing:

Wear suitable protective clothing

#### Hand protection:

Protective gloves

Туре	Material	Permeation	Thickness (mm)	Penetration	Standard
Reusable gloves	Nitrile rubber (NBR)	6 (> 480 minutes)	≥ 0.35		EN ISO 374

# Eye protection:

Safety glasses

Туре	Use	Characteristics	Standard
Safety glasses	Droplet	clear	EN 166

# Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

#### Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

#### Personal protective equipment symbol(s):





#### **Environmental exposure controls:**

Avoid release to the environment.

### **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

# 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid
Colour : Brown.
Odour
Odour threshold : No data available
pH : No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) : No data available
Melting point : Not applicable

Freezing point : -36 °C - ASTM D5950 (pour point)

Boiling point : No data available

Flash point : 220 °C - ASTM D92 (COC)

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable
Vapour pressure : No data available
Relative vapour density at 20 °C : No data available
Relative density : No data available

Density : 0,872 kg/l (15 °C) - ASTM D4052 Solubility : Water: Insoluble / Slightly miscible

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow) : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic :  $76.6 \text{ mm}^2\text{/s} (40 \,^{\circ}\text{C}) - \text{ASTM D7279}$ 

Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Explosive properties : Presents no particular fire or explosion hazard.

Oxidising properties : No data available Explosive limits : No data available

### 9.2. Other information

VOC content : 0 %

# SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

# 10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

#### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

# 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts violently with (strong) oxidizers.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

# 10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

No decomposition if stored normally.

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

# 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic (64742-56-9)	
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat (Dust/Mist - mg/l/4h)	5,53 mg/l/4h

zinc bis[O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate) (4259-15-8)	
LD50 oral rat	3100 mg/kg (OECD 401 method)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg (OECD 402 method)

# triphenyl phosphite (101-02-0) LD50 oral rat 1600 mg/kg

Phenol, dodecyl-, branched (121158-58-5)	
LD50 oral rat	2100 mg/kg (OECD 401 method)
LD50 dermal rabbit	15000 mg/kg (OECD 402 method)

: Not classified Skin corrosion/irritation Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified Carcinogenicity : Not classified Reproductive toxicity : Not classified STOT-single exposure : Not classified STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified

Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic (64742-56-9)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)  125 mg/kg bodyweight/day	
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/male, 90 days)	≥ 2000 mg/kg bodyweight
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/female, 90 days)	≥ 2000 mg/kg bodyweight

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

STOU SPECIAL 15W30	
Viscosity, kinematic	76,6 mm²/s (40 °C) - ASTM D7279

 $Safety\ Data\ Sheet \\ \text{according to Regulation}\ (EC)\ No.\ 1907/2006\ (REACH)\ with\ its\ amendment\ Regulation\ (EU)\ 2015/830$ 

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

# 12.1. Toxicity

: The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse Ecology - general

effects in the environment.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term

(acute)

: Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term

: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

(chronic)

zinc bis[O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate) (4259-15-8)	
LC50 fish	4,4 mg/l (Oncorhynchus mykiss, 96h) [OECD 203]
EC50 Daphnia	75 mg/l (Daphnia magna, 48h) [OECD 202]
ErC50 (algae)	> 240 mg/l (Desmodesmus subspicatus, 72h)

Calcium branched alkyl phenate sulphide (overbased)	
LC50 fish	> 1000 mg/l
EC50 Daphnia	> 1000 mg/l
EC50 96h algae (1)	> 1000 mg/l

C14-C18 alpha-olefin epoxide, reaction products with boric acid	
LC50 fish	> 100 mg/l
EC50 Daphnia	> 100 mg/l
EC50 72h algae (1)	> 100 mg/l
NOEC chronic crustacea	100 mg/l

triphenyl phosphite (101-02-0)	
EC50 Daphnia	0,94 mg/l

Phenol, dodecyl-, branched (121158-58-5)	
LC50 fish	40 mg/l (Pimephales promelas, 96h) (OECD 203 method)
EC50 Daphnia	0,037 mg/l (Daphnia magna, 48h) (OECD 202 method)
EC50 72h algae (1)	0,36 mg/l (Desmodesmus subspicatus, 72h) (OECD 201 method)
NOEC (chronic)	0,0037 mg/l (Daphnia magna, 21d) (OECD 211 method)
NOEC chronic crustacea	0,0037 mg/l (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 21 d)

# 12.2. Persistence and degradability

Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic (64742-56-9)	
Persistence and degradability	Potentially biodegradable.

zinc bis[O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate) (4259-15-8)	
Biodegradation	5 % (closed bottle 28d.)

triphenyl phosphite (101-02-0)	
Biodegradation	0,1 % (closed bottle 28d.)

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Phenol, dodecyl-, branched (121158-58-5)	
Biodegradation	25 % Sturm (28 d)

# 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic (64742-56-9)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	> 3

zinc bis[O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate) (4259-15-8)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	3,59
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	3,6 (octanol/water 0.1d)

Calcium branched alkyl phenate sulphide (overbased)	
BCF fish	2,2
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	11,08

C14-C18 alpha-olefin epoxide, reaction products with boric acid	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	9,4

triphenyl phosphite (101-02-0)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	6,62 (octanol/water 0.1d.)

Phenol, dodecyl-, branched (121158-58-5)	
BCF fish	794,33
Bioconcentration factor (BCF REACH)	2,9 (27 d)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	7,1
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	7,1 Octanol-water coefficient (0.1 d)

# 12.4. Mobility in soil

Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic (64742-56-9)	
Ecology - soil	Insoluble in water.

# 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Component	
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic (64742-56-9)	This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

# 12.6. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

# 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions. Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.

European List of Waste (LoW) code : 13 02 05\* - mineral-based non-chlorinated engine, gear and lubricating oils

31-3-2020 (Version: 3.0) EN (English) 8/11

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

# **SECTION 14: Transport information**

In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number	14.1. UN number			
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.2. UN proper shipping name				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.4. Packing group				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.5. Environmental hazards				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
No supplementary information available				

# 14.6. Special precautions for user

### **Overland transport**

Not regulated

#### Transport by sea

Not regulated

# Air transport

Not regulated

### Inland waterway transport

Not regulated

# Rail transport

Not regulated

# 14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

# **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

# 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### 15.1.1. EU-Regulations

The following restrictions are applicable according to Annex XVII of the REACH Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006:		
Reference code	Applicable on	
3.	C14-C18 alpha-olefin epoxide, reaction products with boric acid; triphenyl phosphite; zinc bis[O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate)	
3(b)	C14-C18 alpha-olefin epoxide, reaction products with boric acid; triphenyl phosphite; zinc bis[O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate)	
3(c)	STOU SPECIAL 15W30 ; triphenyl phosphite ; zinc bis[O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl)] bis(dithiophosphate)	

Contains no substance on the REACH candidate list

Contains no REACH Annex XIV substances

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals.

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) No 2019/1021 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on persistent organic pollutants

VOC content : 0 %

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

# 15.1.2. National regulations

No additional information available

# 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

For the following substances of this mixture a chemical safety assessment has been carried out

Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed light paraffinic

# **SECTION 16: Other information**

Indication of changes:			
Section	Changed item	Change	Comments
1.2	Intended for general public	Added	
2.1	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Added	
2.2	EUH-statements	Modified	
2.2	Hazard statements (CLP)	Added	
2.2	Precautionary statements (CLP)	Added	
3	Composition/information on ingredients	Modified	

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
CLP	Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC50	Median effective concentration
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:		
Acute Tox. 4 (Oral)	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4	
Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Acute Hazard, Category 1	
Aquatic Chronic 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 1	
Aquatic Chronic 2	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 2	
Aquatic Chronic 4	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 4	
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1	
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2	
Repr. 1B	Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B	
Repr. 2	Reproductive toxicity, Category 2	
Skin Corr. 1C	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1C	
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2	
Skin Sens. 1	Skin sensitisation, Category 1	
Skin Sens. 1B	Skin sensitisation, category 1B	
H302	Harmful if swallowed.	
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.	
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.	
H315	Causes skin irritation.	
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.	
H318	Causes serious eye damage.	
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.	
H360F	May damage fertility.	
H361fd	Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging the unborn child.	
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.	
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
H413	May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.	
EUH208	Contains C14-C18 alpha-olefin epoxide, reaction products with boric acid, triphenyl phosphite, Benzene, polypropene derivatives, sulfonated, calcium salts. May produce an allergic reaction.	

#### SDS EU (REACH Annex II)

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.